**ISLAMIC HISTORY**

For Class X (marks 75)

**1. Role of the Umayyad in Islamic Civilization**

i. Amir Muawiya.

ii. Yazid (Karbala & Hazrat Imam Hussain)

iii. Abdullah Bin Zubair.

iv. Abdul Malik Bin Marwan.

v. Walid Bin Abdul Malik.

vi. Sulaiman bin Abdul Malik.

vii. Umar bin Abdul Aziz

viii. Causes of decline.

**2. Importance of the Umayyad Khulafa**

i. Expansion and propagation of Islam. (Contributions of Hujjaj Bin Yusuf Muhammad Ibni Qasim, Qutaiba bin Muslim, Muslama, Musa Ibni Nusair, Tariq Bin Ziyad)

ii. Cultural and Scientific achievements

iii. Administration.

**3. Role of Abbasid Khulafa in Islamic Civilization**

i. Alsaffah

ii. Al‑Mansoor

iii. Harun‑ur‑Rashid

iv. Baramika

v. Mamun‑ur‑Rashid

vi. Al‑Muatasim

**4. Importance of the Abbasid Khulafa**

i. Cultural scientific and literary achievements

ii. Propagation & expansion of Islam

iii. Administrative reforms

iv. Socio‑economic development

v. Causes of decline

**RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS X**

The question papers will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

1. Tareekh-e-Islam

Masood Hyder Bukhari

Standard Book House, Lahore.

2. A Study of Islamic History

K. Ali

Publisher Emporium, Lahore